Title of the Article

(The title of the article should be bold, 14 pt, and centered. Only the first letter of each word should be capitalized.)

**Abstract (Başlık 9 punto, sonra: 6nk, tek satır aralığı, ilk harf büyük)**

The abstract should be prepared in between 200 and 250 words, and the study's purpose, method, findings, and results should be described. The abstract should be written in a font size of 9. The keywords should be placed beneath the abstract and comprise a minimum of five and a maximum of seven words. Each keyword should commence with a capital letter and be separated by commas. The abstract should be presented as a single paragraph. The abstract should not contain citations and should not include detailed literature information. The Turkish abstract should not be included if the primary text is in English.

**Keywords:** Keywords, Keywords, Keywords.

# INTRODUCTION

**(Title 14 pt, bold and centered, then 6 pt, single-spaced, CAPITAL LETTERS)**

The main title should be written at the top of the page, centered, and in 14 pt, with only the first letters capitalized, and the English title should be written immediately below 12 pt, centered, and with only the first letters capitalized. Articles should be written according to the attached template and between 5000 and 10000 words. Pages should be numbered from the bottom right-hand corner. The structure of paragraphs in the text should be divided according to the integrity of meaning. Do not set each quotation as a separate paragraph. Use Times New Roman, 12 pt. for body text and Times New Roman, 14 pt. for headings. Text should be spaced 1.5 pt., and paragraph breaks should be set to 1 pt. Paragraphs should be set so that the first line indent is 1.25 cm. Page margins should be 2.5 cm in each direction. There should be one space between major headings and no space between paragraphs. Citations and sources for articles are the responsibility of the author. The article must not include the author's name, institution, identity information, or photographs.

# METHOD

**(Title 14 pt, bold and centered, then 6 pt, single-spaced, CAPITAL LETTERS)**

In this title, the study method should be described in detail within the framework of scientific research methods (12 pt, 1.5 line spacing). If the method consists of subheadings, use the heading layout below. Do not mention headings such as 1, 2, 3, a., or b. in the headings. The headings INTRODUCTION, METHOD, CONCLUSION, and REFERENCES should be capitalized. Other headings are as follows.

## Section Title (12 pt, bold and left-justified)

The structure of the paragraphs in the text should be divided according to the integrity of meaning. Do not organize each quotation as a separate paragraph. The main text should be in 12 pt, justified, Times New Roman font, and 1.5-line spacing should be used. There should be one space between the main headings and no space between paragraphs.

### Subheading (12 font size, italic and left-justified)

The subheading should be written in 12-point italics, then 6 pt, single line spacing. The text should continue with 12 pt, 1.5 line spacing. There are no spaces in subheadings, and numbering is not used in headings.

### Subheading 2nd degree: If you need a second subheading, the text with the 12-point italicized heading should be separated with: as in this example and placed on the same line as the heading.

Images/Tables

Each image, table, and graphic should appear in the first place it is mentioned in the text. Images should be in high resolution, and tables should be clear and readable. Images should be numbered as "Figure X. Description," and tables should be numbered as "Table X. Description". The titles of the tables should be at the top, and the titles of the images should be below the image.

Example Figure:



**Şekil 1.** Karatay Journal of Art and Design logo

Links to the images should be added after the bibliography under the title of Image Bibliography (indicating the date of access).

Example Table:

**Tablo 1.** Example Table

|  |
| --- |
| Header |
| Subhead 1 | Subhead 2 | Subhead 3 |
| Row 1 | Value  | Value  |
| Row 2  | Value | Value  |
| Row 3 | Value  | Value  |
| Row 4 | Value  | Value  |
| Row 5  | Value  | Value  |
| Row 6 | Value  | Value  |
| Row 7 | Value  | Value  |
| Row 8 | Value  | Value  |

In-text Citation

In APA standards, citations are made with the author's surname and year of publication. Citations can be made in parentheses or the text by specifying the author's name and year. There are two basic citation types:

Parenthetical Citation: The author's surname and year are given in parentheses.

In-text citation: The author's surname is in the sentence, and the year is in parentheses.

Examples:

Parenthetical Citation: (Clark, 2023)

In-Text Citation: In Clark (2023).

**Single Authored Source**

In Brackets: (Author's Surname, Year)

In-text: Author Surname (Year)...

Example:

In Brackets: (Smith, 2022)

In-text: Smith (2022) in his research...

**Two Author Resource**

If there are two authors, the surname and year of both authors should be indicated.

In Brackets: (Author Surname & Author Surname, Year)

In-text: Author's Surname and Author's Last Name (Year)

Example:

In Brackets: (Brown & Taylor, 2023)

In-text: In the study of Brown and Taylor (2023)...

**A source with Three or More Authors**

In references with three or more authors, only the first author's surname is indicated, followed by "others".

In Brackets: (Author's Surname, others, Year)

In-text: Author Surname and others (Year)

Example:

In Brackets: (Johnson, et al., 2021)

In-text: Johnson et al. (2021) in their research...

**Corporate Author**

When there is an institutional author, the name of the organization and the year are indicated.

In Brackets: (Name of Organisation, Year)

In-text: Name of Organisation (Year)

Example:

In brackets: (World Health Organization, 2020)

In-text: World Health Organization (2020) report.

**Multiple Works by the Same Author**

If the same author has more than one study in the same year, lowercase letters are used to separate the studies (e.g., "a," "b," "c," etc.).

In Brackets: (Author Surname, Year-a) and (Author Surname, Year-b)

In-text: Author Surname (Year-a) and Author Surname (Year-b)

Example:

In Brackets: (Smith, 2021a) and (Smith, 2021b)

In-text: In the study of Smith (2021a) and Smith (2021b).

**Undated Sources**

In undated sources, the expression "t.y." is used.

In Brackets: (Surname of the Author, n.d.)

In-text: Surname of the Author (n.d.)

Example:

In Brackets: (Jones, n.d.)

In-text: Jones (n.d.) on this issue.

**Extract from Secondary Source**

If you cite a source from another that is not directly accessible, you must cite both.

In Brackets: (Surname of the Original Author, Year, Surname of the Citing Author, Year)

In-text: Surname of the Original Author (Year, Surname of the Cited Author, Year)

Example:

In brackets: (Pavlov, 1927, as cited in Smith, 2021)

In-text: According to the work of Pavlov (1927, as cited in Smith, 2021)...

**Direct Quotations**

The author's name, year, and page number are added for direct quotations.

In Brackets: (Author Surname, Year, p. Page No)

In-text: "..." (p. Page No.) according to the Author's Surname (Year).

Example:

In Brackets: (Clark, 2023, p. 22)

In-text: Clark (2023) stated, "visual communication arts..." (p. 22).

**Long Direct Quotations (More than 40 Words)**

Short quotations (less than 40 words) are enclosed in quotation marks. Long quotations (40 words or more) are written in a separate paragraph, indented 1.25 cm, and without italics. The author-date system should be used according to APA 7 (e.g., Smith, 2021). Indirect quotations (quoting a primary source from a secondary source) should be marked according to APA standards.

Footnotes

The use of footnotes should be minimized. When necessary, they should be written in 10 pt and single-spaced.

Please write all other citation notations according to APA7 rules.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Author, A. A. (Year). *Book title*. Publisher.

Author, A. A. (Year). Chapter title. In A. Editor & B. Editor (Eds.), *Book title* (pp. xx-xx). Publisher.

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Article title. *Journal Name, Volume*(Issue), Page range. <https://doi.org/xx.xxx/yyyy>

Author, A. A. (Year, Month). Paper title. *Congress Name*, Organising Organisation, City, Country.

Author, A. A. (Year). *Thesis title* (Master's thesis or Doctoral dissertation). University, City, Country.

Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Web page title. *Publisher*. URL

Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Article title. *Newspaper Name*, page range.

Artist, A. A. (Year). *Name of the work* [Type of Artwork]. Museum or Collection Name, City, Country.